Summary of key metrics

Metric	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Steel production (Mt crude steel)	113.9	102.3	73.1	92.5	92.2	88.6	90.9	93.4	92.7	90.4	92.9	91.5
BF-BOF / DRI-EAF / scrap-EAF ratio	77:8:15	77:8:15	79:7:15	78:7:15	79:8:14	79:8:13	79:8:13	80:8:12	81:7:11	85:6:9	84:7:9	83:7:10
Total CO ₂ emissions (MtCO ₂) – steel only ^{22,23}	244	227	164	201	194	189	195	196	198	193	196	194
Scope 1	203	189	135	167	163	159	162	167	168	167	170	167
Scope 2	24	23	18	19	18	17	18	14	14	12	13	12
Scope 3	17	15	11	15	13	13	16	14	15	14	13	15
Avoided CO_2 emissions from slag used in cement (MtCO ₂)	11	10	7	8	9	9	10	10	10	10	11	11
Avoided CO ₂ emissions from use of scrap steel (MtCO ₂)	53	44	33	41	40	38	40	40	38	35	38	37
Average CO_2 intensity (t CO_2 / t crude steel) ²⁴	2.14	2.22	2.25	2.18	2.10	2.14	2.14	2.10	2.14	2.14	2.12	2.12
Average BF-BOF CO_2 intensity (tCO ₂ / t crude steel)	2.44	2.54	2.57	2.48	2.38	2.40	2.41	2.35	2.37	2.33	2.31	2.33
Average scrap-EAF CO ₂ intensity (tCO ₂ / t crude steel)	0.74	0.67	0.65	0.66	0.67	0.66	0.70	0.63	0.61	0.53	0.60	0.66
Change in crude steel carbon intensity since 2007 (target – 8% by 2020)	0.0%	3.3%	2.6%	0.3%	-4.3%	-4.1%	-3.3%	-5.8%	-4.1%	-5.2%	-6.2%	-5.6%
% sites below ArcelorMittal carbon efficiency benchmark	13%	19%	22%	28%	31%	33%	30%	38%	38%	42%	50%	44%
Approvals for energy efficiency capital investment projects (million USD) ²⁵	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	180	11	108	373	247

22 Using worldsteel methodology, which ensures that CO₂ emissions for each tonne of steel are measured for the same set of steelmaking processes, whether or not they are owned by the reporting company.

23 Our mining footprint was under 9 million tonnes CO_2 equivalent in 2018.

24 The boundary for this metric covers all of our sites; it is different to the boundary for our carbon reduction target, which only includes sites we have owned since 2007.

25 Before 2014, reporting on capex approvals was not broken down by type.